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Final Report

Engineering Foundation Conference

ADVANCED HETEROSTRUCTURE TRANSISTORS V

November 29 - December 4, 1992 Keauhou Beach Hotel, Kona, Hawaii

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Participants List

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Advanced Heterostructure Transistors V Technical Highlights T.C.L. Gerhard Sollner, Chairman

The meeting was opened by an address by A. Shibatomi from Fujitsu Limited, who discussed the Fujitsu view of the III-V market. Noteworthy are that the microwave III-V market is only \$100M, while that for optoelectronics is \$1B, this latter divided roughly 1/3 space applications, 1/3 military, and 1/3 communications. The 1992 component market was divided as follows: 83% MESFET, 14% HEMT, 3% HBT. Expectations are that the market share of HEMT and HBT devices will take over a combined total of 45% by 1996. The GaAs IC business is now \$200M, roughly split between digital and analog. Computers take up 1/3 of the digital business, of which 48% are supercomputers, 24% are workstations. Fujitsu is investing in 4-in-wafer processing, and is combining 0.8-µm-GaAs MESFETs, with BiCMOS for cache RAM, for a 355 GFlop machine. The large chips will dissipate 20-30 W, requiring liquid cooling. Fujitsu clearly sees a bright future for III-V-based systems.

The session on Heterostructure FETs concentrated on power devices. L. Eastman of Cornell University reported 5 W at 4 GHz with 70% efficiency and 15 dB of gain from a GE device, and 1 W at 4 GHz with 80% efficiency from Raytheon. J. Wolter described avalanche breakdown via DX centers in AlGaAs, and theoretical optimization of deep submicron HFETs for power handling was reported by M. Das.

Silicon-germanium HBTs have made several improvements. K. Ismail of Cairo University and IBM showed how the Si/SiGe band lineup can be changed by strain relief, producing barriers to electrons as well as holes. Very high mobilities were reported, and the claim was made that SiGe devices at 77 K may be operationally equivalent to III-V devices at room temperature. This would clearly be important given the fabrication advantages of silicon-based technologies. Silicon-germanium HBT technology seemed to be too complex to insert into digital processes, but SiGe FETs may not be. The best SiGe HBT reported was $f_T = 50$ GHz, $R_B = 50$ Ω , for a 2.0×0.2 μ m device by M. Nakamae from NEC Corporation.

Resonant-tunneling diodes (RTDs) have been combined into potentially multigigahertz shift-register circuits by G. Sollner at MIT Lincoln Laboratory. A transistor that controls current by pinching off a resonant-tunneling diode has been combined by K. Meazawa at NTT into logic circuits very similar to the diode circuits of the Lincoln Laboratory group. A similar transistor using a Schottky contact to control the RTD current was analyzed by Eaves, who also discussed the problem of additional structure in the I-V curve from impurity states in the quantum well. M. Rodwell of UC Santa Barbara suggested a Schottky contact for an RTD that should reduce the contact resistance and increase the maximum oscillation frequency significantly.

R. Behringer of AT&T reported experiments in optically controlled patterned growth of Na gratings using a technique that may be applicable to imaging In or Ga atoms during MBE growth.

The consequences of optical phonon propagation in AlGaAs structures were discussed experimentally by G. Maracas of Motorola and L. Eastman of Cornell, and theoretically by K.-W. Kim of the University of North Carolina. Interesting effects occur because optical phonons in GaAs cannot propagate in AlAs and conversely. However, calculations showed that the electron-phonon scattering rate does not decrease, as might be expected in confined structures, in fact, it increases above bulk values for 2-D quantum wells.

HBT papers from III-V materials dwelt mostly on materials issues and centered on carbon doping and its associated strain and activation. A paper by K. Goosen of AT&T combined electrooptical devices with HBTs for optical interconnects, which are denser, faster, and cooler than their electrical competition.

Several novel devices were reported. S. Luryi of AT&T described a 3-input gate that can be switched between AND and NOR functions, and the output can be either electronic or 10 µW of bandgap light. J. Sone of NEC introduced a new concept for a unipolar Ge transistor for operation at 4 K and interfacing to superconducting circuits. He calculates a current gain of 16 at 10 K with a 50-nm base. He also discussed a lateral resonant-tunneling transistor for the same application. H.-C. Liu also proposed a unipolar transistor in SiGe technology.

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PROGRAM

ADVANCED HETEROSTRUCTURE TRANSISTORS V

November 29 - December 4, 1992

Chair:

T. C. L. G. Sollner, MIT Lincoln Labs

Co-chairs:

K. Ploog, Max Planck Institute H. Hasegawa, Hokkaido University

Keauhou Beach Hotel 78-6740 Alii Drive - Keauhou-Kona, Hawaii

Tel: (808) 322-3441 Fax: (808) 322-6586

Engineering Foundation Conferences 345 East 47th Street New York, NY 10017 212-705-7836 (Tel); 212-705-7441 (Fax)

Sunday, November 29, 1992

3:00 p.m.- 9:00 p.m.

6:00 p.m.

7:30 p.m.- 9:30 p.m.

REGISTRATION AND CHECK-IN

DINNER

SOCIAL HOUR

Monday, November 30, 1992

7:00 a.m.	BREAKFAST
8:00 a.m.	OPENING AND WELCOMING G. Sollner, MIT Lincoln Lab
	INTRODUCTION G. P. Fisher, Engineering Foundation
8:30 a.m12:10 p.m.	<u>HETEROSTRUCTURE FETS</u> Co-chairs: H. Goronkin and A. Shibatomi
8:30 a.m.	"Markets of Compound Semiconductor Devices" A. Shibatomi, Fujitsu Limited
9:00 a.m.	"InP-Based High Breakdown Volytage HFETs" J. A. del Alamo, S. R. Bahl, and D.R. Greenberg, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
9:30 a.m.	"Extending the Power Limits for MODFETs with InGaAs Channels" L. F. Eastman, Cornell University
9:50 a.m.	"Instabilities and Current Filamentation in HEMT-Structures" J. Wolter, Eindhoven University of Technology
10:10 a.m.	"Optimization of Gate-to-Drain Separation in Ultrasubmicrometer Heterostructure Field-Effect Transistors for Maximum Power Gain Performance" J-W. Chen, M. Thurairaj, and M. B. Das, Pennsylvania State University
10:30 a.m.	COFFEE BREAK
10:50 a.m.	"Complementary Heterojunction Field-Effect Transistors" K. Yoh and M. Inoue, Osaka Institute of Technology
11:10 a.m.	"InAs/A1Sb Heterostructure Field Effect Transistors" H. Kroemer, University of California
11:30 a.m.	"Heterojunction JFETs (HJFETs) Grown by MOCVD" M. M. Hashemi, J. B. Shealy, S. P. DenBaars, and U. K. Mishra, University of California
11:50 a.m.	"Transport Regimes of Pseudomorphic AlGaAs/n'-InGaAs HFETs" D. R. Greenberg and J. A. del Alamo, MIT

Monday, November 30, 1992 (continued)

12:15 p.m. **LUNCH**

2:00 p.m.-5:00 p.m. AD HOC SESSIONS

6:00 p.m.-7:30 p.m. **DINNER**

7:30 p.m.- 9:00 p.m. <u>Si/Ge HBTs</u>

Co-chairs: H. Kroemer and T. Masselink

7:30 p.m. "Will SiGe/Si Compete with III-V Compounds

in High Speed Applications?*

K. Ismail, Cairo University and IBM

8:00 p.m. "Comparison of Si Homojunction and Si/SiGe

Heterojunction Bipolar Transistors and ICs*

H-U. Schreiber and J. N. Albers, Ruhr-

Universitat Bochum

8:20 p.m. "LSI-Oriented SiGe HBT Technology"

M. Nakamae, NEC Corporation

8:40 p.m. "Design of $Si/Si_{1-x}Ge_x$ HBTs for Analog

and Other Applications*

J. C. Sturm, Princeton University

9:00 p.m.-10:00 p.m. **SOCIAL HOUR**

Tuesday, December 1, 1992

7:00 a.m.	Breakfast
8:30 a.m 12:10 p.m.	QUANTUM EFFECT DEVICES I: RESONANT TUNNBLING Co-chairs: S. Hiyamizu and S. Luryi
8:30 a.m.	"A New Resonant Tunneling Multi-Terminal Device for Logic Circuits Employing Monostable-Bistable Transition" K. Maezawa and T. Mizutani, NTT LSI Labs
9:00 a.m.	"New Problems in Resonant Tunneling Devices" L. Eaves, University of Nottingham
9:30 a.m.	"An Artificial Retina Based on Resonant Interband Tunneling Devices" H. N. Levy, D. A. Collins, and T. C. McGill, California Institute of Technology
9:50 a.m.	"Analog-to-Digital Conversion Using Resonant Tunneling Diodes" R. C. Potter, Allied-Signal Aerospace Technology Center
10:10 a.m.	COFFEE BREAK
10:10 a.m.	CUFFEB BREAK
10:30 a.m.	"Resonant Tunneling Diode Circuits" T. C. L. G. Sollner, MIT Lincoln Laboratory
	"Resonant Tunneling Diode Circuits"
10:30 a.m.	"Resonant Tunneling Diode Circuits" T. C. L. G. Sollner, MIT Lincoln Laboratory "A New III/V-Gigabit-SRAM Cell Using a Double-Emitter Resonant-Tunneling Hot Electron Transistor Structure"
10:30 a.m. 11:00 a.m.	"Resonant Tunneling Diode Circuits" T. C. L. G. Sollner, MIT Lincoln Laboratory "A New III/V-Gigabit-SRAM Cell Using a Double-Emitter Resonant-Tunneling Hot Electron Transistor Structure" N. Yokoyama, Fujitsu Laboratories "Electron Coherence in Finite Superlattices" M. A. Reed, J. W. Sleight, Yale University, R. J. Aggarwal, MIT, Y-C. Kao, Texas
10:30 a.m. 11:00 a.m. 11:30 a.m.	"Resonant Tunneling Diode Circuits" T. C. L. G. Sollner, MIT Lincoln Laboratory "A New III/V-Gigabit-SRAM Cell Using a Double-Emitter Resonant-Tunneling Hot Electron Transistor Structure" N. Yokoyama, Fujitsu Laboratories "Electron Coherence in Finite Superlattices" M. A. Reed, J. W. Sleight, Yale University, R. J. Aggarwal, MIT, Y-C. Kao, Texas Instruments Inc. "Resonant Interband Tunneling Structures for Quantum Functional Devices"
10:30 a.m. 11:00 a.m. 11:30 a.m.	"Resonant Tunneling Diode Circuits" T. C. L. G. Sollner, MIT Lincoln Laboratory "A New III/V-Gigabit-SRAM Cell Using a Double-Emitter Resonant-Tunneling Hot Electron Transistor Structure" N. Yokoyama, Fujitsu Laboratories "Electron Coherence in Finite Superlattices" M. A. Reed, J. W. Sleight, Yale University, R. J. Aggarwal, MIT, Y-C. Kao, Texas Instruments Inc. "Resonant Interband Tunneling Structures for Quantum Functional Devices" S. Tehrani, Motorola

Tuesday, December 1, 1992 (continued)

7:30 p.m 9:00 p.m.	HETEROSTRUCTURE EPITAXY AND TRANSPORT I Co-chairs: T. Ishibashi and P. Enquist
7:30 p.m.	"Using Light as a Lens for Submicron, Neutral Atom Lithography" R. E. Behringer, G. Timp, D. M. Tennant, and J. E. Cunningham, AT&T Bell Labs, M. Prentiss and K. K. Berggen, Harvard University.
8:00 p.m.	"Control of Compound Semiconductor Interfaces by Si Interface Control Layer and Its Applications" H. Hasegawa, M. Akazawa, S. Kodama, K. Koyanagi, S. Suzuki, Y. G. Xie, and T. Sawada, Hokkaido University
8:20 p.m.	"Interfaces in MBE-Growth InGaAs/AlGaAs - Their 'Optimization' and Characterization" H. Riechert, Siemens AG Research Labs
8:40 p.m.	"AlGaIn/GaAs Heterostructures, a New Basis for HBT and MODFET Devices" K. H. Bachem, Fraunhofer-Institut of Applied Sold State Physics
9:00 p.m 10:00 p.m.	SOCIAL HOUR

Wednesday, December 2, 1992

7:00 a.m.	Breakfast
8:30 a.m 11:50 a.m.	QUANTUM-BFFECT DEVICES II: REDUCED DIMENSIONS AND SCATTERING Co-chairs: N. Yokoyama and L. Eaves
8:30 a.m.	"Transport Devices Based on Quantum Wires and Coupled Quantum Boxes: Their Advantages and Limitations" H. Noge, Quantum Wave Project, JRDC
9:00 a.m.	"Photon-Assisted Quantum Transport in Quantum Point Contacts" Q. Hu, MIT
9:20 a.m.	"Manipulation of Ballistic Electrons by Ion-Implanted in-Plane-Gated Structures" Y. Hirayama, A. D. Wieck, S. Tarucha, and Y. Horikoshi, NTT Basic Research Labs
9:40 a.m.	"Magnetic Focusing in Gated Nanostructures" P. Kelly, D. Freidman, R. Taylor, A. Sachrajda, P. Coleridge, P. Zawadzki, and J. Adams, National Research Council of Canada
10:00 a.m.	COFFEE BREAK
10:30 a.m.	"Quantized Conductance of Ballistic Constrictions in InAs/AlSb Quantum Wells" S. J. Koester, C. R. Bolognesi, M. J. Rooks, E. L. Hu, and H. Kroemer, University of California
10:50 a.m.	"Effects of Random Potentials in Quasi-One Dimensional Ballistic Channels" Y. Takagaki, Q. Li, and D. K. Ferry, Arizona State University
11:10 a.m.	"Theory of Optical-Phonon Modes in Ultrasmall Electronic Devices" K. W. Kim, North Carolina State University
11:30 a.m.	"Hot Electron and Hot Hole Regimes of Complementary Heterostructure Field Effect Transistors" F. Schuermeyer, Wright Patterson AFB, M. Shur, University of Virginia, E. Martinez and D. Grider, Honeywell Sensors and Signal Processing Laboratory.
11:50 a.m.	LUNCH
2:00 p.m5:00 p.m.	AD HOC SESSIONS
6:00 p.m7:30 p.m.	DINNER

Wednesday, December 2, 1992 (continued)

7:30 p.m9:00 p.m.	HETEROSTRUCTURE EPITAXY AND TRANSPORT II
	Co-chairs: H. Hasegawa and K. Ploog
7:30 p.m.	*Advanced Si Heterostructure Devices Formed
	by Molecular Beam Epitaxy"
	M. Miyao and K. Nakagawa, Hitachi Ltd.
8:00 p.m.	*Facetted MBE Growth of (GaA1)As on RIE
	Patterned Surfaces*
	G. Weimann, Walter-Schottky-Institut,
	Technische Universitat Munchen
8:20 p.m.	"Epitaxy for Phonon Suppression Structures"
	G. Maracas, Arizona State University
8:40 p.m.	*Transport and Optical Properties of InAs
-	GaAs Short-Period Strain Layer
	Superlattice"
	M. Spencer, Howard University
9:00 p.m10:00 p.m.	SOCIAL HOUR

Thursday, December 3, 1992

7:00 a.m.	BREAKFAST
8:30 a.m 11:50 a.m. 8:30 a.m.	<u>III-V HBTs</u> Co-chairs: G. Weimann and L. Eastman
6:30 a.m.	"Optically-Interconnected HBT Chips" K. W. Goossen, J. E. Cunningham, J. A. Walker, and W. Y. Jan, AT&T Bell Labs
9:00 a.m.	*Carbon-Doping for Advanced GaAs Devices* C. R. Abernathy, AT&T Bell Labs
9:20 a.m.	"Carbon Doping Beyond 10 ¹⁹ cm- ³ in GaAs and Al _x Ga _{1-x} As by Solid-Source MBE" K. H. Ploog, Paul-Drude-Institut fur Festkorperelektronik A. Fischer, Max-Planck-Institut fur Festkorperforschung
9:50 a.m.	COFFEE BREAK
10:20 a.m.	"Application of Low Pressure OMVPE Carbon Doping to AlGaAs/GaAs HBT Structures" P. M. Enquist and D. B. Slater, Jr., Research Triangle Institute
10:50 a.m.	"A New Collector-Up HBT Structure Prepared by FIB Technology Combined with MBE Overgrowth" T. Ishibashi, A. Fischer, A. D. Wieck, and K. Ploog, Max-Planck-Institut fur Festkorperforschung
11:10 a.m.	"InGaAs Double Heterojunction Bipolar Transistors Grown on GaAs Substrates" H. Ito, NTT LSI Labs, J. S. Harris, Jr., Stanford University
11:30 a.m.	"Bipolar Transistors Compatible with InP/InGaAs PIN Processing" W. R. McKinnon, National Research Council of Canada
11:50 a.m.	LUNCH
2:00 p.m 5:00 p.m.	AD HOC SESSIONS
5:00 p.m 6:00 p.m.	SOCIAL HOUR
6:00 p.m.	BANQUET AND ENTERTAINMENT

Friday, December 4, 1992

7:00 a.m.	Breakfast
8:30 a.m 12:20 p.m.	HETEROSTRUCTURE DEVICES AND PHENOMENA
-	Co-chairs: T. C. L. G. Sollner and H. Ito
8:30 a.m.	"Light-Emitting Charge Injection Transistors in InP-Based Heterostructures" S. Luryi, AT&T Bell Labs
9:00 a.m.	"Hybridized Circuits of Superconducting Devices and Semiconductor Transistors with Extremely Low Voltage Swing" J. Sone, NEC Corporation
9:20 a.m.	"Heterostructure Photonic Devices for the Long Wavelength Infrared Region" H. C. Liu, National Research Council of Canada
9:40 a.m.	"The Effect of the Electron-Plasmon Interaction on the Calculated Ratio of the Collector to Emitter Currents in Hot Electron transistors" K. F. Brennan and N. S. Mansour, Georgia Institute of Technology
10:00 a.m.	COFFEE BREAK
10:30 a.m.	"Numerical Analyses of Device Instabilities Due to Deep Levels" Y. Ohno, NEC Corporation
11:00 a.m.	"New Transistor Concepts of Mixed Bipolar and Monopolar Heterojunction Structures" W. Anderson and H. L. Hartnagel Institut fur Hochfrequenztechnik Technische Hochschule Darmstadt
11:20 a.m.	"Study on High Output Conductance and Impact Ionization in the InGaAs Channel for InA1As/InGaAs/InP MODFET" G-G. Zhou, Hewlett Packard and Stanford University A. Fischer-Colbrier, Hewlett Packard J. S. Harris, Stanford University
11:40 a.m.	"Metal Base Resonant Tunneling Hot Electron Transistor" M. V. Weckwerth and J. S. Harris, Stanford University
12:00 Noon	"A Novel Electron Emitter with AlGaAs Planar Doped Barrier" W.N. Jiang and U.K. Mishra, University of California
12:20 p.m.	LUNCH AND ADJOURNMENT

Engineering Foundation Conferences

ADVANCED HETEROSTRUCTURE TRANSISTORS V

Keauhou Beach Hotel Kailua-Kona, November 29 to December 04, 1992

PARTICIPANTS LIST

Abernathy, Cammy R.

AT&T Bell Laboratories 600 Mountain Avenue, Rm B221 Murray Hill, NJ 07974 Telephone: 908-582-6385

Albers, Jens N.

Ruhr Universitaet Bochum Mikroelektroniu-Zentrum Universitaetsstr. 150/1C-10 Bochum, 4630 GERMANY Telephone: 234-700-6545

Anderson, Wallace T. - Head, Reliability Sci. Sect
Naval Research Laboratory
Code 6855
Washington, DC 20375
Telephone: 202-767-1755

Bachem, Karl Heinz

Fraunhofer-Inst fur Bauphyski Festkoerperphysik Tullastr. 72 7800 Freiburg GERMANY

Behringer, Robert E. - Member of Technical Staff
AT&T Bell Labs.
Crawford Corner Rd.
4F-337
Holmdel, NJ 07733-3030
Telephone: 908-949-7181

Brennan, Kevin F. - Associate Professor Georgia Tech School of Electrical Engrg Atlanta, GA 30332-0250 Telephone: 404-894-6767

Chartier, Antoinette

Engineering Foundation P.O. Box 819 Carpinteria, CA 93014-0819

Das, Mukunda B. - Professor

Penn State University
Ctr for Electronic Material
& Processing, RM 212 EEW Bldg.
University Park, PA 16802
Telephone: 814-865-1666

Del Alamo, Jesus A. - Associate Professor
M.I.T.
Rm 13-3062
Cambridge, MA 02139
Telephone: 617-253-4764

Eastman, Lester Fuess - Professor
Cornell University
Electrical Engineering School
425 Phillips Hall
Ithaca, NY 14853
Telephone: 607-255-4369/F254-4

Eaves, Laurence - Professor
University of Nottingham
Dept. of Physics
Nottingham, NG7 2RD ENGLAND
Telephone: 602-515136/F602-515

Enquist, Paul M.

Research Triangle Inst. 3040 Cornwallis Rd. Research Triangle Park, NC 27 Telephone: 919-541-5836

Ferry, David K. - Professor
Arizona State University
Solid State Electrical Res.
Electrical Engrg Dept
Tempe, AZ 85287-5706
Telephone: 602-954-2570

Goossen, Keith W. - Principal Investigator
AT&T Bell Labs
Crawfords Corner Road
Rm 4B-419
Holmdel, NJ 07733
Telephone: 908-949-6979

Goronkin, Herb - Chief Scientist, PCRL
Motorola
Research Laboratories
2100 E. Elliot Rd EL508
Tempe, AZ 85284
Telephone: 602-897-5908

Greenberg, David R. - PhD Candidate
Massachusetts Inst. of Tech
77 Massachusetts Avenue
Room 13-3018
Cambridge, MA 02139
Telephone: 617-253-4699

Grider, David E. - Research Staff Scientist
Honeywell SRC
10701 Lyndale Ave. S.
MN09/F100
Bloomington, MN 55420
Telephone: 612-887-4401

Harris, James G. - Professor
Stanford University
Dept. of Electrical Eng.
McCullough Building 224
Stanford, CA 94305-4055
Telephone: 415-723-9775/F723-4

Hartnagel, Hans L. - Professor
Technische Hochschule Darmstad
Inst. fur Hochfrequenztechnik
Fachbereich, Merckstr. 25
6100 Darmstadt GERMANY
Telephone: 49-6151-16-2162

Hasegawa, Hideki - Professor
Hokkaido University
Dept of Electrical Engrg.
N-13, W-8
Sapporo, 060 JAPAN
Telephone: 81-117571163/F11757

Hashemi, Majid M. - Research Engineer
UCSB
ECE Department
Santa Barbara, CA 93106
Telephone: 805-893-8775/f893-3

Hess, Karl - Professor

University of Illinois Beckman Institute 405 North Mathews Ave Urbana, IL 61801 Telephone: 217-333-6362

Hirayama, Yoshiro - Senior Research Scientist
NTT Basic Research Lab
3-9-11 Midori-Cho
Musashino-Shi
Tokyo, 180 JAPAN
Telephone: 81-422-59-3090

Hiyamizu, Satoshi

Osaka University
Faculty of Engineering S.
1-1 Machikaneyama
Toyonaka, Osaka 560 JAPAN

Hu, Qing - Assistant Professor

M.I.T. 36-465 Cambridge, MA 02139 Telephone: 617-253-1573

Ishibashi, Tadao - Research Engineer
NTT LSI Labs
3-1 Morinosato Wakamiya
Atsugi-Shi
Kanagawa 243-01 JAPAN
Telephone: 81-462-40-2888

Ismail, Khalid E. - Professor
Caorp Imoversotu
Dept of Electronics
Giza, Cairo EGYPT
Telephone: 202-3511385/F760633

Ito, Hiroshi

NTT LSI Laboratories 3-1 Morinosato Wakamiya Atsugi-Shi Kanagawa 243-01 JAPAN Telephone: 81-462-40-2885

Kelly, Paul J. - Senior Research Officer
National Research Council
Inst. Microstructural Science
Rm150, Bldg. M23A
Ottawa, Ontario, K1AOR6 CANA
Telephone: 613-993-0347

Kim, Ki Wook - Assistant Professor
North Carolina State Univ.
Dept of Elec. & Comp Engrg
Raleigh, NC 27695-7911
Telephone: 919-515-5229

Koester, Steven J. - Grad. Student Researcher
University of California
Electrical & Computer
Engineering Dept.
Santa Barbara, CA 93106
Telephone: 805-893-4353

Kroemer, Herbert - Professor
University of California
ECE Dept.
Santa Barbara, CA 93106
Telephone: 805-893-3078

Levy, Harold J. - Graduate Student
Caltech
MS128-95
Pasadena, CA 91125
Telephone: 818-357-2133

Liu, Hui C. - Research Officer
National Research Council
Montreal Road Campus
M-50, IMS
Ottawa, KIA OR6 CANADA
Telephone: 613-933-3895/F957-8

Luryi, Serge - Member of Technical Staff
AT&T Bell Laboratories
600 Mountain Ave
Rm 2D-230
Murray Hill, NJ 07974-0636
Telephone: 908-582-6614

Maezawa, Koichi - Senior Research Engineer
NTT LSI Labs.
3-1 Morinosato Wakamiya
Atsugi-Shi, Kanagawa, 243-01
Telephone: 81-464-40-2898`

Maracas, George N. - Professor
Arizona State University
Electrical Engineering Dept.
ERC 154
Tempe, AZ 85287-5706
Telephone: 602-965-2562

Masselink, W. Ted - Research Staff Member
IBM, T.J. Watson Research Ctr
P.O. Box 218
Yorktown Heights, NY 10598
Telephone: 914-945-3682/F945-2

McKinnon, William R. - Research Officer
National Research Council
Institute for Microstruc.
Room 166 Bldg. M-50
Ottawa, Ontario, K1A OR6 CAN
Telephone: 613-993-2517

Mishra, Umesh K. - Professor
University of California
ECE Dept.
4161 Engineering 1
Santa Barbara, CA 93106
Telephone: 805-893-2149

Miyao, Masanobu - Department Manager
Hitachi, Ltd.
Central Research Laboratory
Kokubungi-Shi, Tokyo 185 JAP
Telephone: 81-423-271111/F2777

Nakamae, Masahiko - Senior Manager
NEC Corporation
Device Development Dept.
1120 Shimokuzawa
Sagamihara, Kanagawa, 229 JA
Telephone: 81-427-71-0670

Noge, Hiroshi - Technical Manager
Quantum Wave Project JRDC
4-3-24-302 Komaba
Meguro-Ku
Tokyo, 153 JAPAN
Telephone: 81-334859434/F33460

Ohno, Yasuo - Senior Research Specialist
NEC Corporation
Microelectronics Research Labs
34 Miyukigaoka
Tsukuba-Shi 305 JAPAN
Telephone: 81-298-1521

Ploog, Klaus H. - Professor
Paul-Drude-Institut
Hausvogteiplatz 5-7
Berlin, 0-1086 GERMANY

Potter, Robert C. - Member of Technical Staff
Allied Signal Aerospace
Aerospace Technology Center
9140 Old Annapolis Rd, MD 108
Columbia, MD 21045-1198
Telephone: 401-964-4067/F992-5

Reed, Mark A. - Professor

Yale University
Dept of Electrical Engineering
P.O. Box 2157 Yale Station
New Haven, CT 06520-2157
Telephone: 203-432-4306/F432-7

Riechert, Henning

Siemens Research Labs Otto-Hahn-Ring 6 D-8000 Muenchen 83 GERMANY Telephone: 49-89-63645230

Rodwell, M. - Professor

University of California Electrical & Computing Engrg. Santa Barbara, CA 93106 Telephone: 805-893-2149/F893-8

Schuermeyer, Fritz - Research Physicist
Wright Laboratory
Solid State Electronics
WL/ELET
Wright Patterson AFB, OH 4543
Telephone: 513-255-8649

Shibatomi, Akihiro - Manager
Fujitsu Ltd.
Electronics D.D. Compound
Furukaw Bldg. 2-2-1 Marunouchi
Chiyoda, Tokyo, 100 JAPAN
Telephone: 03-3216-6663

Sollner, Gerhard - Asst. Group Leader
MIT
Lincoln Laboratory
244 Wood Street
Lexington, MA 02173-9108
Telephone: 617-981-7862

Sone, Jun'ichi - Senior Manager

NEC Corporation

Rundamental Research Labs

34-Miyukigaoka

Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305 JAPAN

Telephone: 81-298-50-1164

Spencer, Michael G. - Professor
Howard University
Material Science Center
2300 Sixth Street NW
Washington, DC 20011
Telephone: 202-806-6618

Sturm, James C. - Associate Professor
Princeton University
Electrical Engineering Dept.
Princeton, NJ 08544
Telephone: 609-258-5610/F258-6

Takagaki, Yukihiko

Arizona State University Center for Solid State Electronics Research Tempe, AZ 85287-6206 Telephone: 602-965-3452

Tehrani, Saied N. - Engineer
Motorola, Inc.
Phoenix Corp Research Labs
2100 E. Elliot Rd, MD-EL508
Tempe, AZ 85284
Telephone: 602-897-5955

Trew, Robert J. - Program Manager
U.S. Army Research Office
Electronics Division
P.O. Box 12211
Research Triangle Park, NC 27
Telephone: 919-549-4243

Weckwerth, Mark V. - Research Assistant
Stanford University
McCullough Bldg #226
Stanford, CA 94305-4055
Telephone: 415-725-8313

Weimann, Gunter - Professor
Technical University
Walter Schottky Institut
AM Coulombwall
Garching, D-8046 GERMANY
Telephone: 49-89-32092780

Witt, Gerald L. - Senior Fellow

AFOSR/NE

Bldg. 410

Bolling AFB, DC 20332-6448

Telephone: 202-767-4931

Wolter, Joachim H. - Professor
Eindhoven University
Dept. of Physics
P.O. Box 513
5600 MB Eindhoven THE NETHER
Telephone: 31-40-474294/F45358

Yoh, Kanji - Associate Professor Osaka Institute of Technology 5-16-1 Omiya, Asahi-Ku Osaka, 535 JAPAN

Yokoyama, Naoki - Manager

Fujitsu Labs 10-1 Morinosato-Wakamiya Atsugi, 243-01 JAPAN Telephone: 462-48-3111